## Developing A Business Plan

- Understand the Audience
- Functions of a Business Plan
- What Do Investors Look For?
- Tell A Story
- The Bottom Line
- Topics
- A Business Plan Should Not:
- Gaffs to Avoid
- Remember:

### Understand the Audience

- Managing Other People's Money
  - Pension Funds
  - Private Individuals
- Buried Under Business Plans
  - 50-100 Per Month or More
- Sitting on 10 Boards
- Risk Adverse
- Managing Time Very Carefully

## Functions of a Business Plan

- Pique the Investor's Interest
- Open the Door for a Meeting
- Provide Clues About Management
  - Thought Process
  - Strategic Skills
  - Realism
  - Ability to Address Issues
- Describe the Opportunity Clearly

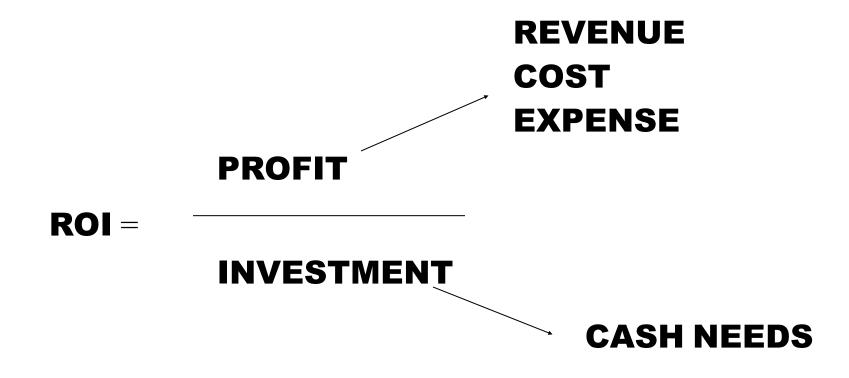
# What Do Investors Look For?

- Strong Management
  - Relevant Experience
- Unique Technology & Products
  - Proprietary
- Strong Market Demand
  - Defensible Forecast for Served Market
- Products that solve real problems
  - Economic Justification
- Competitive Positioning

### **Tell A Story**

- Start with Executive Summary
- Tell a Story
  - Logical, Realistic
  - Coherent
- Quantify, Schedule, Predict
- Justify
- Estimate Resource Needs
- Risks and Strategies

#### **The Bottom Line**



### **Topics**

- Industry/Market
  Opportunity
  - Perspective
- Products/Technology
  - Uniqueness
- Business Strategy/Model
  - Source of Profits
- Competition/Positioning
  - Basis for Competitive Advantage

- Management
  - Relevance of Experience
- Marketing Strategy
  - Distribution
- Manufacturing
  - Special Needs
- Financial Projections
  - Pro Forma

# A Business Plan Should Not:

- Exaggerate or Overstate
- Seek Financial Precision
- Underestimate or Ignore Risk
- Assume that the Advantages will be Obvious
- Be Too Detailed
- Be Too Technical

#### **Gaffs to Avoid**

- "No Competition"
- "2% of a \$10 Billion Market"
- Uninvolved Luminaries
- "The Advantages are Obvious"
- "ABC VC Firm says they will invest"
- Under-estimate Capital Needs
- Over-estimate Valuation
- "Can you state clearly what your company does?"

#### Remember:

It's Better to be Roughly Right than Precisely Wrong